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Language: English

For further information about PLA: www.futerro.com / info@futerro.com

DESCRIPTION

Polylactic acid (PLA) is a biobased and biodegradable thermoplastic polymer derived from natural resources. Futeon™ 602 is a medium heat resistance and viscosity PLA designed for injection molding and general-purpose fibers applications.

TYPICAL PROPERTIES¹

PHYSICAL PROPERTIES	METHOD	TYPICAL VALUE
Clarity	/	Cristalline white pellets
Density (g/cm³)	Literature data	1,24
Moisture content (ppm)	Karl-Fischer	≤ 400
Residual monomer (%)	Futerro method	≤ 0,3
Melt flow index (g/10min)	ISO 1133-A (190°C/2,16 kg)	10
D-isomer content (%)	Futerro method	2
Melting temperature (°C)	DSC	165
Glass transition temperature (°C)	DSC	60
PHYSICAL PROPERTIES	NORM	TYPICAL VALUE
Tensile modulus (MPa)	ISO-527	3500
Tensile strength (MPa)	ISO-527	50

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Tensile modulus (MPa)	ISO-527	3500
Tensile strength (MPa)	ISO-527	50
Elongation at break (%)	ISO-527	≤5
Charpy, notched (kJ/m²)	ISO-179-1eA	≤5
HDT-B, amorphous (°C)	ISO-75	55

¹Typical properties - not to be considered as product specifications

PROCESSING RECOMMENDATIONS

DRYING

To prevent PLA degradation through hydrolysis during melt processing, we recommend to pre-dry Futeon™ 602 to reach moisture content bellow 200 ppm (and preferably less than 100 ppm). Typical drying condition for crystallized pellets are 4-6 hours at 85°C. The resin should not be exposed to atmospheric conditions after drying to prevent moisture uptake. Keep the package sealed until ready to use and promptly reseal any unused material.

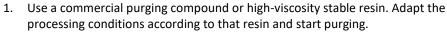
MACHINE CONFIGURATION

START-UP & SHUTDOWN Futeon™ 602 can be processed on a conventional extrusion equipment and can be used as neat resin or as part of a compound to optimize product properties. General purpose screw with L/D ratio between 24 and 30 are recommended. However, screws with mixing sections or shallow metering channels may overheat the melt at high screw speeds.

PLA is not compatible with most of the thermoplastic resins, so purging is an important step to reach the full benefits of the mechanical and optical PLA properties. Following steps are recommended:

FUTERRO S.A.

 $\underline{\mathsf{info@futerro.com}} \bullet \underline{\mathsf{www.futerro.com}} \bullet +32 \text{ (0) } 26 \text{ } 16 \text{ } 23 \text{ } 00$



- 2. Continue purging until material is clear of black spots and residue.
- 3. Load PLA polymer and follow recommended operating conditions.
- 4. Begin production once PLA extrudes cleanly with no contamination.
- 5. After production, purge with a commercial compound, adjusting conditions as necessary to fully remove PLA.

Note: During PLA processing, not exceed 230°C.

INJECTION MOLDING RECOMMENDATIONS	UNIT	TYPICAL VALUE
Melt temperature	°C	190-210
Feed throat	°C	20-30
Feed temperature	°C	160-180
Compression zone	°C	180-200
Metering zone	°C	190-210
Nozzle	°C	190-210
Mold temperature, amorphous	°C	20-30
Mold temperature, crystalline	°C	90-110
Screw speed	RPM	Low speed
Back pressure	Bar	50-100

Typical settings may require optimization

PACKAGING & STORAGE CONDITIONS

Futeon™ 602 is available in 25 kg aluminum bags and in 850 kg big bags, filled with nitrogen for protection. It is recommended to store PLA granules in its closed original packaging at atmospheric pressure and below 50°C (ideally at ambient temperature). Prolonged storage under extreme temperatures and in direct sunlight should be prevented.

CERTIFICATIONS

Futeon™ 602 is REACH compliant and can be used in Europe.

COMPOSTABILITY



One way to recycle biodegradable materials is through organic recycling, which includes industrial composting and anaerobic digestion. Industrial composting is one recycling method for PLA. Industrial composting process takes place in controlled conditions. The composting period is governed by several factors including temperature (close to 65°C), moisture, amount of oxygen, particle size, the carbon-to-nitrogen ratio, and the degree of turning involved. Generally, effective management of these factors will accelerate the composting process. The outcomes of industrial composting process are CO2, water, and compost. The compost includes nutrients, and can be used, for example, in agriculture to enhance the soil quality. Futeon 602 is certified compostable following DIN EN 13432:2000-12 (max. layer thickness during test : 1030 μ m).

BIOBASED



Futeon™ 602 is made from renewable biobased raw materials. Our products are compliant with ISO 16620-2:2015 and 16785-1 (biobased carbon content: 100%; Volatile solids (organic matter): 100%). By using Futeon™ 602, you can be sure that you are using a biobased product made from renewable raw materials.

FOOD CONTACT STATUS



In the United States of America, Futeon™ 602 has been evaluated and was found to be suitable for food-contact application. The test was performed by SGS Group in January 2021 and the product was stated compliant with 175.300 Resinous and Polymeric coatings.



In Europe, Futeon™ 602 has been evaluated and was found to be suitable for food-contact application. The test was performed by SGS Group in January 2021 and Futeon™ 602 was stated compliant with EU commission regulation 10/2011 of 14 January 2011 (and amendment) on plastic materials and articles intended to come in contact with food. There are no SMLs or SML(T)s for the ingredients used to produce Futeon™ PLA; the regulation in place includes a limit of 10 mg/dm2 on the overall migration from finished plastic articles into food. It is the responsibility of the final product manufacturer to determine that the use of the product is safe and also suitable for the intended application when it comes to food contact product.

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