

For further information about PLA: www.futerro.com / info@futerro.com

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DESCRIPTION

Polylactic acid (PLA) is a biobased and biodegradable thermoplastic polymer derived from natural resources. Futeon™ 801 is a PLA homopolymer with high crystallization rate and high viscosity designed for film extrusion and thermoforming applications. Futeon™ 801 can be used directly as neat resin or as part of a compound for the production of semi-crystalline parts with high temperature resistance.

TYPICAL PROPERTIES¹

| I YPICAL PROPERTIES | | |
|-----------------------------------|----------------------------|---------------------------|
| PHYSICAL PROPERTIES | METHOD | TYPICAL VALUE |
| Clarity | / | Cristalline white pellets |
| Density (g/cm³) | Literature data | 1,24 |
| Moisture content (ppm) | Karl-Fischer | ≤ 400 |
| Residual monomer (%) | Futerro method | ≤ 0,3 |
| Melt flow index (g/10min) | ISO 1133-A (190°C/2,16 kg) | 4 |
| D-isomer content (%) | Futerro method | < 1 |
| Melting temperature (°C) | DSC | 175 |
| Glass transition temperature (°C) | DSC | 60 |
| PHYSICAL PROPERTIES | NORM | TYPICAL VALUE |
| Tensile modulus (MPa) | ISO-527 | 3500 |
| Tensile strength (MPa) | ISO-527 | 50 |
| Elongation at break (%) | ISO-527 | ≤5 |
| Charpy, notched (kJ/m²) | ISO-179-1eA | ≤5 |
| HDT-B, amorphous (°C) | ISO-75 | 55 |
| | | |

ISO-75

PROCESSING RECOMMENDATIONS

PRE-DRYING

HDT-B, crystalline (°C)

To prevent PLA degradation through hydrolysis during melt processing, we recommend to pre-dry Futeon™ 801 to reach moisture content below 200 ppm (and preferably less than 100 ppm). Typical drying conditions for crystallized pellets are 4-6 hours at 100°C. The resin should not be exposed to atmospheric conditions after drying to prevent moisture uptake. Keep the package sealed until ready to use and promptly reseal any unused material.

EQUIPMENT CONFIGURATION

Futeon™ 801 can be processed on a conventional extrusion equipment and can be used as neat resin or as part of a compound to optimize product properties. General purpose screw with L/D ratio between 24 and 32 are recommended.

FUTERRO S.A.

info@futerro.com • www.futerro.com • +32 (0) 26 16 23 00

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¹Typical properties - not to be considered as product specifications

START-UP & SHUTDOWN

- 1. Use a commercial purging compound or high-viscosity stable resin. Adapt the processing conditions according to that resin and start purging.
- 2. Continue purging until material is clear of black spots and residue.
- 3. Load PLA polymer and follow recommended operating conditions.
- 4. Begin production once PLA extrudes cleanly with no contamination.
- 5. After production, purge with a commercial compound, adjusting conditions as necessary to fully remove PLA.

Note: During PLA processing, not exceed 230°C.

| EXTRUSION PROCESSING TEMPERATURE RECOMMENDATIONS | UNIT | TYPICAL VALUE |
|--|------|---------------|
| Melt temperature | °C | 210 |
| Feed throat | °C | 45 |
| Feed temperature | °C | 180-190 |
| Compression zone | °C | 190-200 |
| Metering zone | °C | 200-210 |
| Adapter | °C | 200-210 |
| Die | °C | 190-210 |
| Screw speed | RPM | 20-100 |

Typical settings may require optimization

PACKAGING & STORAGE CONDITIONS

Futeon™ 801 is available in 25 kg aluminum bags and in 850 kg big bags, filled with nitrogen for protection. It is recommended to store PLA granules in its closed original packaging at atmospheric pressure and below 50°C (ideally at ambient temperature). Prolonged storage under extreme temperatures and in direct sunlight should be prevented.

CERTIFICATIONS

Futeon™ 801 is REACH compliant and can be used in Europe.

COMPOSTABILITY



One way to recycle biodegradable materials is through organic recycling, which includes industrial composting and anaerobic digestion. Industrial composting is one recycling method for PLA. Industrial composting process takes place in controlled conditions. The composting period is governed by several factors including temperature (close to 65°C), moisture, amount of oxygen, particle size, the carbon-to-nitrogen ratio, and the degree of turning involved. Generally, effective management of these factors will accelerate the composting process. The outcomes of industrial composting process are CO2, water, and compost. The compost includes nutrients, and can be used, for example, in agriculture to enhance the soil quality. Futeon 801 is certified compostable following DIN EN 13432:2000-12 (max. layer thickness during test : 1030 μ m).

BIOBASED



Futeon™ 801 is made from renewable biobased raw materials. Our products are compliant withISO 16620-2:2015 and 16785-1 (biobased carbon content: 100%; Volatile solids (organic matter): 100%). By using Futeon™ 801, you can be sure that you are using a biobased product made from renewable raw materials.

FOOD CONTACT STATUS



In the United States of America, Futeon™ 801 has been evaluated and was found to be suitable for food-contact application. The test was performed by SGS Group in January 2021 and the product was stated compliant with 175.300 Resinous and Polymeric coatings.



In Europe, Futeon™ 801 has been evaluated and was found to be suitable for food-contact applications. The test was performed by SGS Group in January 2021 and Futeon™ 801 was stated compliant with EU commission regulation 10/2011 of 14 January 2011 (and amendment) on plastic materials and articles intended to come in contact with food. There are no SMLs or SML(T)s for the ingredients used to produce Futeon™ PLA; the regulation in place includes a limit of 10 mg/dm2 on the overall migration from finished plastic articles into food. It is the responsibility of the final product manufacturer to determine that the use of the product is safe and also suitable for the intended application when it comes to food contact product

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